

# Functionality Testing by Measuring Urea Synthesis

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#### Organisation

Name of the organisation Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB)

**Department** Pharmaceutical and Pharmacological Sciences

Specific Research Group or Service In Vitro Toxicology and Dermato-Cosmetology

**Country** Belgium

Geographical Area Brussels Region

#### **SCOPE OF THE METHOD**

The Method relates to	Human health
The Method is situated in	Basic Research
Type of method	In vitro - Ex vivo
Specify the type of cells/tissues/organs	parenchymal liver cells, stem cell-derived hepatocyte- like cells

#### **DESCRIPTION**

## **Method keywords** urea liver Scientific area keywords liver research toxicity in vitro cell culture drug development hepatic in vitro model **Method description** Liver functionality can be monitored by the urea synthesis. In culture medium the measurement of urea synthesis relies on a chromogenic reagent that specifically forms a colored complex with urea. The concentration of this complex between urea, o-phthalaldehyde and N-(1-naphthyl) ethylenediamine can be measured colorimetrically at 520nm and is directly proportional to the urea concentration in the sample. Lab equipment Biosafety cabinet; Incubator; 96-well plates; Multiplate reader. **Method status** History of use

#### **Advantages**

PROS, CONS & FUTURE POTENTIAL

Quick and easy to use.

### REFERENCES, ASSOCIATED DOCUMENTS AND OTHER INFORMATION

#### References

Henkens et al. Modulation of CYP1A1 and CYP2B1 expression upon cell cycle progression in cultures of primary rat hepatocytes. Toxicol In Vitro. 2007 Oct;21(7):1253-7

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