

## Functionality Testing by Measuring Urea Synthesis

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### Organisation

Name of the organisation Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB) Department Pharmaceutical and Pharmacological Sciences Specific Research Group or Service In Vitro Toxicology and Dermato-Cosmetology Country Belgium Geographical Area Brussels Region

# SCOPE OF THE METHOD

The Method relates to	Human health
The Method is situated in	Basic Research
Type of method	In vitro - Ex vivo
Specify the type of cells/tissues/organs	parenchymal liver cells, stem cell-derived hepatocyte- like cells

# DESCRIPTION

#### Method keywords

urea liver

#### Scientific area keywords

liver research toxicity in vitro cell culture drug development hepatic in vitro model

#### Method description

Liver functionality can be monitored by the urea synthesis. In culture medium the measurement of urea synthesis relies on a chromogenic reagent that specifically forms a colored complex with urea. The concentration of this complex between urea, o-phthalaldehyde and N-(1-naphthyl) ethylenediamine can be measured colorimetrically at 520nm and is directly proportional to the urea concentration in the sample.

# Lab equipment

Biosafety cabinet ; Incubator ; 96-well plates ; Multiplate reader.

## Method status

History of use

# **PROS, CONS & FUTURE POTENTIAL**

## **Advantages**

Quick and easy to use.

# REFERENCES, ASSOCIATED DOCUMENTS AND OTHER INFORMATION

### References

Henkens et al. Modulation of CYP1A1 and CYP2B1 expression upon cell cycle progression in cultures of primary rat hepatocytes. Toxicol In Vitro. 2007 Oct;21(7):1253-7

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